CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

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Report on review of interim financial information

To the shareholders of Phnom Penh Commercial Bank Plc.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Phnom Penh Commercial Bank Plc. (the Bank) and its subsidiary, J&A (Cambodia) Investment Co., Ltd. (together the Group) as at 31 March 2022, condensed separate statement of financial position of the Bank as at 31 March 2022, and the related condensed consolidated and separate statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three-month period then ended, and condensed consolidated and separate statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this condensed consolidated interim financial information of the Group and condensed separate interim financial information of the Bank in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim financial reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this condensed consolidated and separate interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with Cambodian International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Cambodian International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed consolidated and separate interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim financial reporting".

For PricewaterhouseCoopers (Cambodia) Ltd.



Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia 11 May 2022

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

		31 Marc	ch 2022	31 Decem	nber 2021
	Notes	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
ASSETS Cash on hand Balances with the central bank Balances with other banks and financial institutions Statutory deposits with the central bank Loans to customers Investment securities		33,296,610 22,797,637 97,241,411 60,662,698 756,249,334 3,272,000	134,851,271 92,330,430 393,827,715 245,683,926 3,062,809,802 13,251,600	35,428,236 20,962,263 87,356,096 60,603,162 742,346,672 3,164,405	144,334,633 85,400,259 355,888,735 246,897,282 3,024,320,342 12,891,786
Intangible assets Property and equipment Right of use assets Other assets		6,313,501 13,260,636 9,858,466 5,820,016	25,569,679 53,705,575 39,926,787 23,571,065	6,658,228 13,792,136 9,697,968 5,518,811	27,125,620 56,189,162 39,509,521 22,483,636
TOTAL ASSETS		1,008,772,309	4,085,527,850	985,527,977	4,015,040,976
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY LIABILITIES Deposits from other banks Deposits from non-bank customers Current income tax liabilities Deferred tax liabilities Deferred tax liabilities Borrowings Debt securities issued Lease liabilities Employee benefit obligations Other liabilities Subordinated debts TOTAL LIABILITIES	7	138,709,874 630,979,457 - 1,815,345 4,196,947 19,898,288 10,549,591 177,806 1,740,803 20,037,128 828,105,239	561,774,989 2,555,466,801 7,352,146 16,997,636 80,588,067 42,725,844 720,113 7,050,252 81,150,368 3,353,826,216	97,992,038 646,376,177 3,853,020 85,274 11,288,241 19,683,096 10,335,805 129,022 1,908,320 20,037,128 811,688,121	399,219,563 2,633,336,545 15,697,203 347,406 45,988,294 80,188,933 42,108,070 525,635 7,774,495 81,631,259 3,306,817,403
EQUITY Share capital Regulatory reserve Retained earnings Other reserves TOTAL EQUITY	8	102,000,000 24,269,409 54,397,661 - 180,667,070	413,100,000 100,348,813 220,090,432 (1,837,611) 731,701,634	102,000,000 14,852,049 56,987,807 - 173,839,856	415,548,000 62,086,079 230,614,195 (24,701) 708,223,573
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		1,008,772,309	4,085,527,850	985,527,977	4,015,040,976

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	For the three-month period ended						
	-	31 Marc		31 Marc			
	Notes	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000		
Interest income		19 740 606	76 140 160	17 000 100	70 656 604		
Interest income		18,740,626 (5,860,879)	76,143,163	17,900,128	72,656,621		
Interest expense Net interest income	-		(23,812,751)	(7,280,798)	(29,552,759)		
Net interest income	-	12,879,747	52,330,412	10,619,330	43,103,862		
Fees and commission income Fees and commission		601,854	2,445,333	746,389	3,029,593		
expense	_	(232,589)	(945,009)	(261,841)	(1,062,813)		
Net fees and commission income	_	369,265	1,500,324	484,548	1,966,780		
Impairment losses on financial assets	0	(112 057)	(1 604 007)	(1 704 406)	(7 000 645)		
	9	(413,957)	(1,681,907)	(1,794,436)	(7,283,615)		
Other gains – net		394,518	1,602,927	64,730	262,739		
Other operating income Net other operating loss	-	<u> </u>	21,680	300,920	1,221,434		
Net other operating loss	-	(14,103)	(57,300)	(1,428,786)	(5,799,442)		
Personnel expenses		(1,665,064)	(6,765,155)	(1,839,135)	(7,465,049)		
Depreciation and amortisation		(1,666,211)	(6,769,815)	(1,886,385)	(7,656,837)		
Other operating expenses		(1,368,818)	(5,561,508)	(1,723,094)	(6,994,039)		
Caller operating expenses	-	(1,000,010)		(1,720,001)	(0,001,000)		
Profit before income tax		8,534,816	34,676,958	4,226,478	17,155,275		
Income tax expense	-	(1,707,602)	(6,937,987)	(874,364)	(3,549,043)		
Profit for the period	-	6,827,214	27,738,971	3,352,114	13,606,232		
Other comprehensive income							
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss Currency translation							
differences		-	(1,812,910)	_	(44,739)		
	-	-	(1,812,910)	-	(44,739)		
	-	·	(1,012,010)	·	(11,700)		
Total comprehensive							
income for the period	_	6,827,214	25,926,061	3,352,114	13,561,493		
Profit attributable to		0.007.04.4	07 700 07/		40.000.000		
owners of the Group	=	6,827,214	27,738,971	3,352,114	13,606,232		
Total comprehensive							
income attributable to							
owners of the Group		6,827,214	25,926,061	3,352,114	13,561,493		
	-	0,027,214	20,020,001	0,002,114	10,001,700		

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Attributable to owners of the Group									
	Share	capital	Regulator	y reserve	rve Retained earnings		Other reserves		Tot	tal
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
Balance at 1 January 2021	92,000,000	372,140,000	11,683,167	49,195,067	51,954,170	210,137,359	-	(1,919,398)	155,637,337	629,553,028
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income - currency	-	-	-	-	3,352,114	13,606,232	-	-	3,352,114	13,606,232
translation differences Total comprehensive income for the period		 	<u> </u>		3,352,114	13,606,232	<u> </u>	(46,931)	3,352,114	<u>(46,931)</u> 13,559,301
period				· .	0,002,114	10,000,202		(40,001)	0,002,114	10,000,001
Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners: Transfers from regulatory reserve to										
retained earnings Currency translation difference	-	-	(1,346,445) -	(5,465,220)	1,346,445 -	5,465,220	-	-	-	-
Total transactions with owners			(1,346,445)	(5,465,220)	1,346,445	5,465,220	-	-		
Balance at 31 March 2021	92,000,000	372,140,000	10,336,722	43,729,847	56,652,729	229,208,811		(1,966,329)	158,989,451	643,112,329
Balance at 1 January 2022	102,000,000	415,548,000	14,852,049	62,086,079	56,987,807	230,614,195	-	(24,701)	173,839,856	708,223,573
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income - currency	-	-	-	-	6,827,214	27,738,971	-	-	6,827,214	27,738,971
translation differences		<u> </u>	-	-	-		-	(1,812,910)		(1,812,910)
Total comprehensive income for the period		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	6,827,214	27,738,971		(1,812,910)	6,827,214	25,926,061
Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners: Transfers from retained earnings to										
regulatory reserve (Note 8) Currency translation differences	-	- (2,448,000)	9,417,360	38,262,734	(9,417,360)	(38,262,734)	-	-	-	- (2,448,000)
Total transactions with owners		(2,448,000)	9,417,360	38,262,734	(9,417,360)	(38,262,734)	-	-		(2,448,000)
Balance at 31 March 2022	102,000,000	413,100,000	24,269,409	100,348,813	54,397,661	220,090,432		(1,837,611)	180,667,070	731,701,634

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	For the three-month period ended					
-	31 March		31 March	2021		
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000		
Cash flows from operating activities						
Profit before income tax	8,534,816	34,676,958	4,226,478	17,155,275		
Adjustments for:						
Provision for employee benefit						
obligations	48,784	198,209	50,000	202,950		
Depreciation and amortisation	1,666,211	6,769,815	1,886,385	7,656,837		
Impairment losses on financial assets Unrealised exchange gains on	413,957	1,681,907	1,794,436	7,283,615		
investment securities	(41,742)	(169,598)	(23,102)	(93,771)		
Unrealised exchange losses on	242.025	4 007 007	70 400	200.007		
borrowings and debt securities	343,925	1,397,367	76,183	309,227		
Interest income Interest expense	(18,740,626) 5,860,879	(76,143,163) 23,812,751	(17,900,128) 7,280,798	(72,656,621) 29,552,759		
interest expense	5,000,079	23,012,731	7,200,790	29,002,709		
Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement with the central						
bank	(61,112)	(248,298)	(769,857)	(3,124,850)		
Loans to customers	(15,938,986)	(64,760,100)	(3,610,208)	(14,653,834)		
Other assets	(301,205)	(1,223,796)	(389,037)	(1,579,101)		
Deposits from other banks	40,273,251	163,630,219	(6,613,214)	(26,843,036)		
Deposit from non-bank customers	(14,881,816)	(60,464,818)	5,449,480	22,119,439		
Other liabilities	(171,941)	(698,597)	403,563	1,638,062		
Cash generated from/(used in) operations	7,004,395	28,458,856	(8,138,223)	(33,033,049)		
Interest received	20,125,545	81,770,089	17,133,256	69,543,886		
Interest paid	(6,306,933)	(25,625,069)	(7,068,455)	(28,690,859)		
Income tax paid	(3,830,551)	(15,563,529)	(3,380,325)	(13,720,739)		
Net cash generated from/(used in)						
operating activities	16,992,456	69,040,347	(1,453,747)	(5,900,761)		
Cash flows from investing activities						
Purchases of property and equipment	(51,759)	(210,297)	(474,460)	(1,925,833)		
Purchases of intangible assets	(166,100)	(674,864)	(8,250)	(33,487)		
Withdrawals/(placements) of Negotiable	(100,100)		(0,200)	(00,101)		
Certificate of Deposits with the central						
bank	7,697,000	31,272,911	(14,157,000)	(57,463,263)		
Balances with other banks and financial						
institutions	(12,000,000)	(48,756,000)	7,420,174	30,118,486		
Net cash used in investing activities	(4,520,859)	(18,368,250)	(7,219,536)	(29,304,097)		
Cash flows from financing activities						
Proceeds from borrowings	-	-	15,767,430	63,999,998		
Repayments of borrowings	(6,844,292)	(27,808,358)	(3,987,367)	(16,184,723)		
Principal elements of lease payments	(518,838)	(2,108,039)	(534,757)	(2,170,579)		
Net cash (used in)/generated from				() - / /		
financing activities	(7,363,130)	(29,916,397)	11,245,306	45,644,696		
Net increase in cash and cash						
equivalents	5,108,467	20,755,700	2,572,023	10,439,838		
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning	0,100,107	_0,, 00,, 00	_,0, _,020	, 100,000		
of period	65,822,934	268,162,631	110,973,850	448,889,223		
Currency translation differences		(1,646,157)	<u> </u>	(36,005)		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of	70.004.404	007 070 474		450 000 050		
period	70,931,401	287,272,174	113,545,873	459,293,056		

CONDENSED SEPARATE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

		31 Marc	ch 2022	31 Decem	31 December 2021		
	Notes	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000		
A00570							
ASSETS Cash on hand		33,296,610	134,851,271	35,428,236	144,334,633		
Balances with the central bank		22,797,637	92,330,428	20,962,263	85,400,258		
Balances with other banks and		22,191,031	92,330,420	20,902,203	05,400,250		
financial institutions		97,241,412	393,827,719	87,356,097	355,888,739		
Statutory deposits with the		57,241,412	000,027,710	07,000,007	555,000,755		
central bank		60,662,698	245,683,926	60,603,162	246,897,282		
Loans to customers	6	762,507,222	3,088,154,249	748,576,949	3,049,702,491		
Investment securities	U	3,272,000	13,251,600	3,164,405	12,891,786		
Investment in subsidiary		490,000	1,984,500	490,000	1,996,260		
Intangible assets		6,313,501	25,569,679	6,658,228	27,125,621		
Property and equipment		6,632,338	26,860,969	7,161,337	29,175,287		
Right of use assets		18,196,997	73,697,838	18,200,395	74,148,409		
Deferred tax assets	7	-	-	82,960	337,979		
Other assets		5,818,476	23,564,828	5,517,271	22,477,362		
TOTAL ASSETS		1,017,228,891	4,119,777,007	994,201,303	4,050,376,107		
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY LIABILITIES							
Deposits from other banks Deposits from non-bank		138,709,874	561,774,989	97,992,038	399,219,563		
customers		631,372,600	2,557,059,030	646,768,326	2,634,934,160		
Current income tax liabilities		-	-	3,859,106	15,721,998		
Deferred tax liabilities	7	1,638,870	6,637,424	-	-		
Borrowings		4,196,947	16,997,635	11,288,241	45,988,294		
Debt securities issued		19,898,288	80,588,067	19,683,096	80,188,933		
Lease liabilities		19,848,029	80,384,517	19,756,232	80,486,889		
Employee benefit obligations		177,806	720,114	129,022	525,636		
Other liabilities		1,733,843	7,022,064	1,900,053	7,740,814		
Subordinated debts		20,037,128	81,150,368	20,037,128	81,631,259		
TOTAL LIABILITIES		837,613,385	3,392,334,208	821,413,242	3,346,437,546		
EQUITY							
Share capital		102,000,000	413,100,000	102,000,000	415,548,000		
Regulatory reserve	8	24,327,629	100,569,247	14,911,718	62,312,401		
Retained earnings	-	53,287,877	215,587,762	55,876,343	226,104,698		
Other reserves		-	(1,814,210)	-	(26,538)		
TOTAL EQUITY		179,615,506	727,442,799	172,788,061	703,938,561		
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		1,017,228,891	4,119,777,007	994,201,303	4,050,376,107		

CONDENSED SEPARATE STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	For the three-month period ended						
	-	31 March 2022		31 Marc	h 2021		
	Notes	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000		
Interest income Interest expense	-	18,869,188 (5,949,550)	76,665,511 (24,173,021)	18,029,988 (7,373,594)	73,183,722 (29,929,418)		
Net interest income	-	12,919,638	52,492,490	10,656,394	43,254,304		
Fees and commission income Fees and commission expense Net fees and commission	-	626,854 (232,587)	2,546,908 (945,001)	746,389 (261,841)	3,029,593 (1,062,813)		
income	-	394,267	1,601,907	484,548	1,966,780		
Impairment losses on financial assets Other gains - net Other operating income Net other operating	9	(415,406) 412,929 5,336	(1,687,795) 1,677,731 21,680	(1,795,725) 79,363 300,920	(7,288,848) 322,134 1,221,434		
income/(loss)	_	2,859	11,616	(1,415,442)	(5,745,280)		
Personnel expenses Depreciation and amortisation Other operating expenses	-	(1,665,064) (1,827,607) (1,378,170)	(6,765,155) (7,425,567) (5,599,505)	(1,839,135) (2,046,928) (1,778,629)	(7,465,049) (8,308,480) (7,219,455)		
Profit before income tax	-	8,445,923	34,315,786	4,060,808	16,482,820		
Income tax expense	-	(1,618,478)	(6,575,876)	(865,187)	(3,511,794)		
Profit for the period	-	6,827,445	27,739,910	3,195,621	12,971,026		
Other comprehensive income Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss							
Currency translation difference	-	-	(1,787,672)		(44,739)		
	-		(1,787,672)		(44,739)		
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	6,827,445	25,952,238	3,195,621	12,926,287		
Profit attributable to owners of the Bank	-	6,827,445	27,739,910	3,195,621	12,971,026		
Total comprehensive income attributable to owners of the Bank	-	6,827,445	25,952,238	3,195,621	12,926,287		

CONDENSED SEPARATE STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Attributable to owners of the Bank									
	Share capital Regulatory reserve			y reserve	Retained	earnings	Other re	reserves Total		tal
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
Balance at 1 January 2021	92,000,000	372,140,000	11,744,124	49,426,629	51,309,407	207,526,401	-	(1,901,497)	155,053,531	627,191,533
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income - currency	-	-	-	-	3,195,621	12,971,026	-	-	3,195,621	12,971,026
translation differences Total comprehensive income for the period		<u> </u>	-	<u> </u>	3,195,621	<u> </u>		(44,739)	3,195,621	<u>(44,739)</u> 12,926,287
penod		·		<u> </u>	3,195,621	12,971,020	<u> </u>	(44,739)	3,195,021	12,920,207
Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners: Transfers from regulatory reserve to			<i>(, , , = = ,)</i>	()						
retained earnings Currency translation difference	-	-	(1,347,734)	(5,470,452)	1,347,734	5,470,452	-	-	-	-
Total transactions with owners			(1,347,734)	(5,470,452)	1,347,734	5,470,452		-		
Balance at 31 March 2021	92,000,000	372,140,000	10,396,390	43,956,177	55,852,762	225,967,879		(1,946,236)	158,249,152	640,117,820
Balance at 1 January 2022	102,000,000	415,548,000	14,911,718	62,312,401	55,876,343	226,104,698	-	(26,538)	172,788,061	703,938,561
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income - currency	-	-	-	-	6,827,445	27,739,910	-	-	6,827,445	27,739,910
translation differences			-		-		-	(1,787,672)		(1,787,672)
Total comprehensive income for the period				<u> </u>	6,827,445	27,739,910		(1,787,672)	6,827,445	25,952,238
Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners: Transfers from retained earnings to										
regulatory reserve (Note 8) Currency translation difference	-	- (2,448,000)	9,415,911 -	38,256,846 -	(9,415,911)	(38,256,846)	-	-	-	- (2,448,000)
Total transactions with owners		(2,448,000)	9,415,911	38,256,846	(9,415,911)	(38,256,846)	-	-		(2,448,000)
Balance at 31 March 2022	102,000,000	413,100,000	24,327,629	100,569,247	53,287,877	215,587,762	<u> </u>	(1,814,210)	179,615,506	727,442,799

CONDENSED SEPARATE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

31 March 2022 31 March 2021 US\$ KHR'000 US\$ KHR'000 Cash flows from operating activities 8,445,923 34,315,786 4,060,808 16,482,820 Adjustments for: Provision or employee benefit 48,784 198,209 50,000 202,950 Depreciation and amortisation 1,827,607 7,425,567 2,046,828 8,308,480 Imrealised exchange gins on investment securities 1,827,607 7,425,567 2,046,828 8,308,480 Interest income (16,869,180 (66,85,511 1,957,725 7,288,484 Unrealised exchange losses on borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,227 Interest income (15,488,9,88) (64,760,100) (3,510,208) (1,453,372) Interest income (14,480,822) (60,400,796) 5,517,46 22,444,648 Other assets (301,205) (1,223,796) (38,906) (1,757,997) Deposits from onb-bank customers (14,480,822) (60,400,796) 5,517,46 22,446,483 Other assets		For the three-month period ended					
US\$ KHR'000 US\$ KHR'000 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before income tax Adjustments for: Provision for employee benefit obligations 8,445,923 34,315,786 4,060,808 16,482,820 Adjustments for: Provision for employee benefit obligations 48,784 198,209 50,000 202,950 Depreciation and amortisation investment securities 41,742 (169,598) (23,102) (93,771) Unrealised exchange gains on investment securities (41,742) (169,598) (23,102) (93,771) Unrealised exchange losses on borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,227 Interest sepnese (18,869,188) (76,665,511) (18,029,988) (73,183,722) Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (248,028) (76,857,71) (3,124,850) Cash toutomers (15,393,898) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,583,834) Other assets (301,205) (123,27,96) (3,124,850) (14,830,822) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Interest paid (6,355,640) (5,6485,339)<	-				2021		
Profit before income tax 8,445,923 34,315,786 4,060,808 16,482,820 Adjustments for: Provision for employee benefit obligations 48,784 198,209 50,000 202,950 Depreciation and amortisation investment securities 1,827,607 7,425,567 2,046,928 8,308,480 Impairment losses on financial assets 415,406 1,687,795 1,795,725 7,288,848 Unrealised exchange losses on borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,927 Interest income (18,869,186) (769,655,11) (18,029,988) (73,173,7594 29,929,418 Changes in working capital: (61,112) (248,298) (769,857) (3,124,850) Class to customers (15,338,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (1,4653,834) Other assets (301,205) (13,22,766) (3,90,302) (1,4853,832) Cash generated from/(used in) operations 7,040,756 28,606,591 (8,108,811) (32,213,666) Interest received (23,25,743) (1,3370,338) (5,427,040) (1,327,574) (5,427,040) <th>-</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	-						
Profit before income tax 8,445,923 34,315,786 4,060,808 16,482,820 Adjustments for: Provision for employee benefit obligations 48,784 198,209 50,000 202,950 Depreciation and amortisation investment securities 1,827,607 7,425,567 2,046,928 8,308,480 Impairment losses on financial assets 415,406 1,687,795 1,795,725 7,288,848 Unrealised exchange losses on borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,227 Interest income (18,869,186) (769,655,11) (18,029,888) (73,183,722) Interest income assets (15,133,896) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,834) Other assets (301,205) (12,23,796) (389,036) (14,853,832) Cash generated from/(used in) operations 7,040,756 28,606,591 (8,108,811) (32,913,666) Interest received (20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Interest received (3,355,759) (1,337,038) (5,427,040) (3,32,437) Net cash generate from/(used	Cash flows from operating activities						
Adjustments for: Provision for employee benefit 48,784 198,209 50,000 202,950 Depreciation and amortisation 1,827,607 7,425,667 2,046,928 8,308,480 Impairment losses on financial assets 415,406 1,687,795 1,795,725 7,288,848 Unrealised exchange gains on investment securities (41,742) (169,598) (23,102) (93,771) Unrealised exchange losses on borrowings and deb securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,227 Interest expense 5,949,550 24,173,021 7,373,594 29,929,418 Changes in working capital: (61,112) (248,298) (769,857) (3,124,850) Changes in mon-back customers (15,383,866) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,683,834) Other assets (170,635) (60,407,60) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other assets (170,635) (64,760,597) (8,108,811) (23,912,666) Interest received (170,635) (25,965,931) (13,912,1666) (13,317,038) (5,427,040) Cash generate from/(used in) operations 17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) <td>• •</td> <td>8,445,923</td> <td>34,315,786</td> <td>4,060,808</td> <td>16,482,820</td>	• •	8,445,923	34,315,786	4,060,808	16,482,820		
obligations 48,784 198,209 50,000 202,950 Depreciation and amortisation 1,827,607 7,425,567 2,046,928 8,308,480 Unrealised exchange gains on investment securities (41,742) (169,598) (23,102) (93,771) Unrealised exchange losses on borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,227 Interest income (18,468,188) (76,665,511) (18,029,988) (73,118,722) Interest expense (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,61,028) (14,453,33,33) Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (248,298) (769,857) (3,124,850) Loans to customers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,228) (16,40,780) (2,519,746) Deposits from onno-bank customers (14,868,4822) (64,60,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other assets (30,725,754) (18,108,211) (32,214,662,77) (2,70,071,560) Interest received (2,25,865,339) (7,161,251) (2,20,67,518) (13,517,416) Net cash use	Adjustments for:	, ,		, ,	, ,		
Depreciation and amortisation 1,827,607 7,425,567 2,046,928 8,308,480 Impairment losses on financial assets 415,406 1,687,795 1,795,725 7,288,848 Unrealised exchange gains on investment securities 414,742 (169,598) (23,102) (93,771) Unrealised exchange tosses on borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 7,6,183 309,227 Interest income (18,868,918,80) (76,665,511) (16,029,988) (73,183,722) Interest income (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,633) Loars to customers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,633) Deposits from onbank customers (14,680,822) (60,460,780) (5,613,214) (28,643,035) Charges in working activities (7,040,756 28,606,591 (8,108,811) (32,913,666) Interest received (20,225,047 82,174,366 (7,425,257 70,071,560 Interest paid (51,759) (210,297) (47,460) (1,925,833) Incerest paid (51,759) (210,297)<	Provision for employee benefit						
Impairment losses on financial assets 415,406 1,687,795 1,795,725 7,288,848 Unrealised exchange losses on investment securities (41,742) (169,598) (23,102) (93,771) Unrealised exchange losses on borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,227 Interest expense 5,949,550 24,173,021 7,373,894 29,929,418 Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (248,298) (76,665,511) (16,0208) (14,653,834) Other assets (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,834) Other assets (14,828,22) (64,640,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other assets (170,635) (693,290) 403,610 1,383,253 Cash generate from/(used in) operations 7,040,756 28,606,591 (8,108,811) (32,913,666) Interest paid (6,355,54) (15,285,339) (7,161,251) (29,027,57) Net cash generate from/(used in) 17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) (5,427,040) Cash flows fro	obligations	48,784	198,209	50,000	202,950		
Unrealised exchange gains on investment securities (41,742) (169,598) (23,102) (93,771) Unrealised exchange losses on borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,227 Interest income (18,869,188) (76,665,511) (18,029,988) (23,102) (93,771) Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (24,82,98) (76,685,71) (3,124,850) Coans to customers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,834) Other assets (301,205) (1,223,796) (380,036) (15,75,097) Deposits from other banks 40,273,251 183,630,219 (6,640,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other liabilities (170,635) (693,290) (40,361) (32,913,666) 16,382,257 70,071,560 Interest received 20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Income tax paid (5,375,574) (15,259,629) (3,33,033) (1,351,7416) Net cash generate from/(used in) operating activities 17,114,445 69,535,989 <	Depreciation and amortisation	1,827,607	7,425,567	2,046,928	8,308,480		
investment securities (41,742) (169,598) (23,102) (93,771) Unrealised exchange losses on borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,227 Interest income (18,869,188) (76,665,511) (18,029,988) (73,183,722) Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (248,298) (769,857) (3,124,850) Loans to customers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (1,653,834) Other assets (30,205) (1,23,796) (389,036) (1,579,097) Deposits from one-bank customers (14,860,822) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other liabilities (170,635) (69,32,90) 403,610 1,638,253 Cash generated from/(used in) operations 7,040,756 28,606,551 (8,108,811) (22,913,666) Interest received 20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Interest received (3,755,754) (15,259,629) (3,330,233) (13,517,416) Net cash generate from/(used in) (4,520,861,00)<	Impairment losses on financial assets	415,406	1,687,795	1,795,725	7,288,848		
Unrealised exchange losses on borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,227 Interest expense (18,869,188) (76,665,511) (18,029,988) (73,183,722) Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (24,82,98) (76,98,57) (3,124,850) Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,834) Other assets (301,205) (1,223,796) (380,036) (1,579,097) Deposits from other banks 40,273,251 163,630,219 (6,613,214) (26,843,036) Deposits from non-bank customers (14,868,822) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Income tax paid (6,395,604) (25,985,339) (7,161,251) (29,067,518) Income tax paid (3,755,754) (15,259,629) (3,337,038) (5,427,040) Net cash generate from/(used in) 0perating activities (166,100) (674,864) (8,250) (33,487) Withdrawalcy[lacements] of Negotiable Cash flows from financing activities (12,000,000)							
borrowings and debt securities 343,925 1,397,367 76,183 309,227 Interest income (18,869,188) (76,665,511) (18,029,988) (73,183,722) Interest expense 5,949,550 24,173,021 7,373,594 29,929,418 Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (248,298) (76,665,511) (18,029,986) (14,157,907) Deposits from ont-bank sustomers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,648,3834) Other assets (301,205) (1,223,796) (389,036) (1,579,097) Deposits from ont-bank customers (14,880,822) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other liabilities (170,635) (693,290) (40,168,111) (32,913,666) Interest received 20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Interest paid (6,355,594) (15,259,629) (3,330,233) (13,517,416) Net cash generate from/(used in) operating activities 17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) (5,427,040) Cash flows		(41,742)	(169,598)	(23,102)	(93,771)		
Interest income (18,869,188) (76,665,511) (18,029,988) (73,183,722) Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (248,298) (76,9,857) (3,124,850) Loans to customers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,834) Other assets (301,205) (1,223,796) (389,036) (1,579,097) Deposits from other banks 40,273,251 163,630,219 (6,613,214) (26,843,036) Deposits from non-bank customers (14,880,822) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other liabilities (170,635) (633,290) 403,610) 16,632,253 Cash generated from/(used in) operations 7,040,756 28,606,591 (8,108,811) (32,913,666) Interest paid (3,755,754) (15,259,629) (3,330,233) (13,517,416) Net cash generate from/(used in) operating activities 17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) (5,427,040) Cash flows from investing activities 17,697,000 31,272,911 (14,157,000) (57,463,263) Bal							
Interest expense 5,949,550 24,173,021 7,373,594 29,929,418 Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (248,298) (769,857) (3,124,850) Loans to customers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,834) Other assets (301,205) (12,33,796) (389,036) (14,653,834) Deposits from one-bank customers (14,880,822) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other assets (20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Interest received 20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Interest paid (6,395,604) (25,985,339) (7,161,251) (29,067,518) Income tax paid (3,755,754) (15,259,629) (3,330,233) (13,517,416) Net cash generate from/(used in) 17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) (5,427,040) Cash flows from investing activities 17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) (5,427,040) Balances with other banks and financial institutions (14,520,859) <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	-						
Changes in working capital: Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (248,298) (769,857) (3,124,850) Loans to customers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,834) Other assets (301,205) (1,223,796) (389,036) (1,1579,097) Deposits from other banks 40,273,251 163,630,219 (6,613,214) (26,843,036) Deposits from non-bank customers (17,0635) (683,209) 403,610 1,638,252 Cash generated from/(used in) operations 7,040,756 28,606,591 (8,108,811) (32,913,666) Interest paid (6,395,604) (25,985,339) (7,161,251) (29,067,518) Income tax paid (3,755,754) (15,259,629) (3,330,233) (13,517,416) Net cash generate from/(used in) operating activities 17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) (5,427,040) Cash flows from investing activities (166,100) (674,864) (8,250) (3,347) Purchases of intangible assets (106,100) (674,864) (8,250) (29,304,097) Cash flows							
Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (248,298) (769,857) (3,124,850) Loans to customers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,834) Other assets (301,205) (123,2796) (389,036) (1,1579,097) Deposits from other banks 40,273,251 163,630,219 (6,613,214) (26,843,036) Detosits from non-bank customers (170,635) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other liabilities (170,635) (60,460,780) (8,108,811) (32,913,666) Interest received 20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Interest paid (6,395,604) (25,985,339) (7,161,251) (29,067,518) Income tax paid (3,755,754) (15,259,629) (3,30,233) (13,517,416) Net cas generate from/(used in) operating activities (210,297) (474,460) (1,925,833) Purchases of property and equipment (51,759) (210,297) (474,460) (1,925,833) Purchases of intangible assets (166,100) (674,864) (8,250) <td>Interest expense</td> <td>5,949,550</td> <td>24,173,021</td> <td>7,373,594</td> <td>29,929,418</td>	Interest expense	5,949,550	24,173,021	7,373,594	29,929,418		
Reserve requirement deposits (61,112) (248,298) (769,857) (3,124,850) Loans to customers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,834) Other assets (301,205) (123,2796) (389,036) (1,1579,097) Deposits from other banks 40,273,251 163,630,219 (6,613,214) (26,843,036) Detosits from non-bank customers (170,635) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other liabilities (170,635) (60,460,780) 403,610 (1,632,527) 70,071,560 Interest received 20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Income tax paid (6,395,604) (25,985,339) (7,161,251) (29,067,518) Income tax paid (17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) (5,427,040) Cash flows from investing activities (16,100) (674,864) (8,250) (33,487) Withdrawals/(placements) of Negotiable Critificate of Deposits with the central bank (12,000,000) (48,756,000) 7,420,174 30,118,486 Net cash used in investing activities	Changes in working capital:						
Loans to customers (15,938,986) (64,760,100) (3,610,208) (14,653,834) Other assets (301,205) (1,223,796) (389,036) (1,579,097) Deposits from other banks 40,273,251 163,630,219 (6,613,214) (26,843,036) Deposits from on-bank customers (14,880,822) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other liabilities (170,635) (693,290) 403,610 1,638,253 Cash generated from/(used in) operations 7,040,756 28,606,551 (8,108,811) (32,913,666) Interest received 20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Interest paid (6,395,604) (25,985,339) (7,161,251) (29,067,518) Income tax paid (3,755,754) (15,259,629) (3,330,233) (13,517,416) Net cash generate from/(used in) operating activities (166,100) (674,864) (8,250) (3,3487) Purchases of property and equipment (51,759) (210,297) (474,460) (1,925,833) Purchases of intangible assets (166,100) (48,		(61 112)	(248 298)	(769 857)	(3 124 850)		
Other assets (301,205) (1,223,796) (389,036) (1,579,097) Deposits from ont-bank customers (14,880,822) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 (26,843,036) Deposits from non-bank customers (14,880,822) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 (26,484,036) Cash generated from/(used in) operations 7,040,756 28,606,591 (8,108,811) (32,913,666) Interest received 20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Income tax paid (6,395,604) (15,259,629) (3,30,233) (13,517,416) Net cash generate from/(used in) operating activities 17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) (5,427,040) Cash flows from investing activities (16,6100) (674,864) (8,250) (33,487) Withdrawals/(placements) of Negotiable Crificate of Deposits with the central bank 7,697,000 31,272,911 (14,157,000) (57,463,263) Balances with other banks and financial institutions (12,000,000) (48,756,000) 7,420,174 30,118,486 Net cash used in investing activities (2,603,680) (7,219,536) (29,304,097)							
Deposits from other banks 40,273,251 163,630,219 (6,613,214) (26,843,036) Deposits from non-bank customers (170,635) (60,460,780) 5,519,746 22,404,648 Other liabilities (170,635) 28,606,591 (8,108,811) 1,638,253 Cash generated from/(used in) operations 7,040,756 28,606,591 (8,108,811) (29,067,518) Interest paid (6,395,604) (25,985,339) (7,161,251) (29,067,518) Income tax paid (3,755,754) (15,259,629) (3,330,233) (13,517,416) Net cash generate from/(used in) operating activities 17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) (5,427,040) Cash flows from investing activities (166,100) (674,864) (8,250) (3,3487) Withdrawals/(placements) of Negotiable (12,000,000) (48,756,000) 7,420,174 30,118,486 Cash flows from financing activities (12,000,000) (48,756,000) 7,420,174 30,118,4763 Balances with other banks and financial institutions (12,000,000) (48,756,000) 7,420,174 30,118,486 Net c			,				
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Other liabilities (170,635) (693,290) 403,610 1,638,253 Cash generated from/(used in) operations 7,040,756 28,606,591 (8,108,811) (32,913,666) Interest received 20,225,047 82,174,366 17,263,257 70,071,560 Interest paid (6,395,604) (25,985,339) (7,161,251) (29,067,518) Income tax paid (3,755,754) (15,259,629) (3,30,233) (13,517,416) Net cash generate from/(used in) 0perating activities 17,114,445 69,535,989 (1,337,038) (5,427,040) Cash flows from investing activities 17,697,000 31,272,911 (474,460) (1,925,833) Purchases of property and equipment bank 7,697,000 31,272,911 (14,157,000) (57,463,263) Balances with other banks and financial institutions (12,000,000) (48,756,000) 7,420,174 30,118,486 Net cash used in investing activities (6,844,292) (27,808,358) (3,987,367) (16,184,723) Principal elements of lease payments (6,844,292) (2,603,680) (651,466) (2,644,300)							
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Net increase in cash and cash equivalents5,108,46720,755,7012,572,02310,439,838Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period65,822,934268,162,631110,973,850448,889,223Currency translation differences-(1,646,158)-(36,005)Cash and cash equivalents at end of							
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period 70,931,401 287,272,174 113,545,873 459,293,056							
	period -	70,931,401	287,272,174	113,545,873	459,293,056		

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Phnom Penh Commercial Bank Plc. (the Bank) was registered with the Ministry of Commerce as a public limited liability company under the registration number 00015794, dated 20 May 2008 and obtained a licence from the National Bank of Cambodia (the NBC) to carry out banking operations effective from 27 August 2008. The Bank officially commenced its operations on 1 September 2008.

The principal activity of the Bank is the provision of all aspects of banking business and related financial services in the Kingdom of Cambodia. As at 31 March 2022, the Bank has a head office and sixteen branches in Phnom Penh and seven branches in Siem Reap, Battambang, Sihanoukville, Kampong Cham, Kampong Thom, Kandal and Kampot provinces.

Star & Crane Cam Co., Ltd. (the Subsidiary) is a private limited company, which was registered with the Ministry of Commerce under the registration number 00013276, dated 28 August 2014. On 23 April 2020, the Subsidiary has obtained an approval from the Ministry of Commerce on changing its legal name from Star & Crane Cam Co., Ltd. to J&A (Cambodia) Investment Co., Ltd. The principal activities of the subsidiary are buying, selling, renting and operating self-owned or leased real estate and development of building projects for the business operations of the Group.

The registered office of the Bank and its subsidiary (the Group) are located at No. 217, Norodom Boulevard (Street 41), Sangkat Tonle Basak, Khan Chamkar Mon, Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia.

In 2019, the Bank requested the Cambodia Securities Exchange (CSX) and Securities and Exchange Regulator of Cambodia (SERC) to list its corporate bonds in the CSX. The request was approved in principle by CSX on 25 December 2019. the Bank obtained the final approval from SERC to list its corporate bonds on the CSX on 10 April 2020 and it issued its first bond securities on 13 April 2020.

The condensed consolidated and separate interim financial information was authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 11 May 2022.

The condensed consolidated and separate interim financial information for the three-month period ended 31 March 2022 has been reviewed, not audited.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

This condensed consolidated and separate interim financial information for the three-month period ended 31 March 2022 has been prepared in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard (CIAS) 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

The condensed consolidated and separate interim financial information does not include all the notes of the type normally included in the annual audited consolidated and separate financial statements. Accordingly, this report is to be read in conjunction with the annual audited consolidated and separate financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021, which have been prepared in accordance with Cambodian International Financial Reporting Standards (CIFRS).

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year and corresponding interim reporting period.

An English version of this consolidated and separate interim financial information has been prepared from the consolidated and separate interim financial information that is in the Khmer language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Khmer language consolidated and separate interim financial information shall prevail.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

New and amended standards adopted by the Group and the Bank

A number of amended standards became applicable for the current reporting period as follows:

- Property, Plant, and Equipment: Proceeds before intended use Amendments to CIAS 16,
- Reference to the Conceptual Framework Amendments to CIFRS 3,
- Onerous Contracts Cost of Fulfilling a Contract Amendments to CIAS 37, and
- Annual Improvement to CIFRS Standards 2018 2020.

Those amended standards have no material impact on the Group or the Bank. As a result, the Group or the Bank did not have to change its accounting policies or make retrospective adjustments.

Presentation in Khmer Riel (KHR)

In compliance with the Law on Accounting and Auditing, the condensed consolidated and separate financial information shall be presented in Khmer Riel. The condensed consolidated and separate statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and cash flows are translated into Khmer Riel using the average rates for the period. Assets and liabilities for condensed consolidated and separate statements of financial position presented are translated at the closing rates as of the reporting date. Resulting exchange difference arising from the translation of shareholders' capital is recognised directly in equity; all other resulting exchange differences are recognised in the other comprehensive income.

As at the reporting date, the average rates and closing rates are based on the following exchange rates per \$1:

	For the three-mo	nth period ended
	31 March 2022	31 March 2021
Average rate	KHR 4,063	KHR 4,059
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021
Closing rate	KHR 4,050	KHR 4,074

3. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AND TRANSACTIONS IN THE CURRENT REPORTING PERIOD

The following are the significant events that occurred in the current reporting period:

Impact on impairment charge from COVID-19 pandemic

The COVID-19 pandemic and its ongoing effect on global and domestic economies has continued to impact the Bank's customers, operations and performance. The government has responded at unprecedented levels to protect the health of the population, local economies and livelihoods. The country economy has been reopened despite the risk of further waves of infection remaining, so there is still a high level of estimation uncertainty involved in the preparation of these financial statements. This includes the extent and duration of the disruption to business arising from the actions of government, businesses and consumers in the ongoing management of the virus, and the impact and expected response of the economy. Therefore, management has continuously refreshed the parameters of the allowances for expected losses to reflect the current economic situation. Moreover, management overlays have been applied to ensure allowance for ECL for its financial assets are appropriate. This has resulted in additional impairment charges for the period.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

3. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AND TRANSACTIONS IN THE CURRENT REPORTING PERIOD (continued)

Impact on impairment charge from COVID-19 pandemic (continued)

Other than the additional impairment loss recognised, management considers that the Bank's activities slowed down over the short term and started to recover gradually in the period. Moreover, the impact of Covid-19 pandemic would not lead to a going concern issue given the size of operations, current profitability level and liquidity headroom of the Bank.

Classification and provisioning requirement by the central bank on restructured loans

On 28 December 2021, the National Bank of Cambodia issued Circular No. B7-021-2314 on the classification and provisioning requirements for restructured loans to reduce credit risks, preserve financial stability and support economic recovery. Under this circular, financial institutions must change their restructured loan classifications and make the regulatory provisions based on those classifications by 31 December 2021, potentially affecting the retained earnings amount to be transferred to the regulatory reserve in the current period.

Following the announcement, the central bank held a workshop where the Bank was confirmed that financial institutions can either implement the new requirements by 31 December 2021 or delay the implementation to 31 January 2022.

The Bank chose to implement the requirement by 31 January 2022 and reflected the impact of more retained earnings amount to be transferred to the regulatory reserve (see note 8 below).

In addition, the increase of regulatory provisions resulting from this requirement caused the increase in deferred tax liabilities for the period because there was more deductible expense from the loan provisioning, which result in increased temporary reduction of the taxable profit in the current period (see note 7).

4. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES, ASSUMPTIONS AND JUDGEMENTS

The Group and the Bank make estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. The significant estimates, assumptions and judgements made by management in applying the Group and the Bank's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those that applied to the annual audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

5. SEGMENT AND REVENUE INFORMATION

The Group and the Bank has only one reportable segment, namely, banking service income. The chief operating decision-maker (the executive committee) reviews the internal management report, which reports the performances of the banking service income segment as a whole, to assess performance and allocate resources. The executive committee also reviews profit before tax and net profit as a whole compared to prior periods.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

6. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS

(a) Details of loans to customers:

	Consolidated financial information				Separate financial information				
_	31 Marc	h 2022	31 Decem	ber 2021	31 Marc	h 2022	31 December 2021		
-	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	
Loans to customers at amortised costs	760,017,649	3,078,071,478	745,687,452	3,037,930,680	766,279,417	3,103,431,639	751,920,160	3,063,322,733	
Less: Allowance for expected credit									
losses	(3,768,315)	(15,261,676)	(3,340,780)	(13,610,338)	(3,772,195)	(15,277,390)	(3,343,211)	(13,620,242)	
Net loans to customers	756,249,334	3,062,809,802	742,346,672	3,024,320,342	762,507,222	3,088,154,249	748,576,949	3,049,702,491	

(b) Allowance for expected credit losses

	Co	onsolidated finance	cial information	1	S	eparate financia	al information	
-	31 March 2022		31 December 2021		31 March	n 2022	31 December 2021	
-	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
12-month ECL (Stage 1) Lifetime ECL - not credit	1,773,407	7,182,299	1,541,775	6,281,193	1,777,287	7,198,012	1,544,206	6,291,096
impaired (Stage 2) Lifetime ECL - credit	366,468	1,484,195	281,993	1,148,838	366,468	1,484,195	281,993	1,148,838
impaired (Stage 3)	1,628,440	6,595,182	1,517,012	6,180,307	1,628,440	6,595,183	1,517,012	6,180,308
=	3,768,315	15,261,676	3,340,780	13,610,338	3,772,195	15,277,390	3,343,211	13,620,242

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

7. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)

	Co	Consolidated financial information				Separate financial information			
-	31 March 2022		31 December 2021		31 March 2022		31 December 2021		
-	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	
Non-current									
Deferred tax assets	1,259,974	5,102,896	1,210,329	4,930,880	1,436,449	5,817,618	1,390,520	5,664,978	
Deferred tax liabilities	(3,075,319)	(12,455,042)	(1,295,603)	(5,278,286)	(3,075,319)	(12,455,042)	(1,307,560)	(5,326,999)	
Deferred tax (liabilities)/assets									
- net	(1,815,345)	(7,352,146)	(85,274)	(347,406)	(1,638,870)	(6,637,424)	82,960	337,979	

The movement of net deferred tax assets/(liabilities) during the period as follows:

	Cor	Consolidated financial information				Separate financial information			
	31 March 2022		31 December 2021		31 March 2022		31 December 2021		
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	
At 1 January Charged to profit or loss	(85,274) (1,730,071)	(347,406) (7,029,278)	237,010 (322,284)	958,705 (1,311,051)	82,960 (1,721,830)	337,979 (6,995,795)	371,863 (288,903)	1,504,186 (1,175,257)	
Currency translation differences	<u> </u>	24,538	<u> </u>	4,940	<u> </u>	20,392	<u> </u>	9,050	
At 31 March/December	(1,815,345)	(7,352,146)	(85,274)	(347,406)	(1,638,870)	(6,637,424)	82,960	337,979	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

7. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS/(LIABILITIES) (continued)

Deferred tax assets:

	Consolidated financial information						
	Unamortised Ioan processing fees US\$	Unrealised exchange losses US\$	Leases US\$	Seniority payment US\$	Accelerated depreciation US\$	Total US\$	
At 1 January 2021 (Charged)/credited to profit or loss	462,866 178,227	- 20,256	28,957 87,270	24,864 (283)	242,656 165,516	759,343 450,986	
At 31 December 2021	641,093	20,256	116,227	24,581	408,172	1,210,329	
In KHR'000 equivalent	2,611,813	82,523	473,509	100,143	1,662,892	4,930,880	
At 1 January 2022 (Charged)/credited to profit or loss	641,093 55,740	20,256 (20,256)	116,227 37,504	24,581 10,980	408,172 (34,323)	1,210,329 49,645	
At 31 March 2022	696,833		153,731	35,561	373,849	1,259,974	
In KHR'000 equivalent	2,822,174		622,611	144,022	1,514,089	5,102,896	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

7. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS/(LIABILITIES) (continued)

Deferred tax assets (continued):

	Separate financial information						
	Unamortised Ioan processing fees US\$	Unrealised exchange losses US\$	Leases US\$	Seniority payment US\$	Accelerated depreciation US\$	Total US\$	
At 1 January 2021 (Charged)/credited to profit or loss	462,866 178,227	- 20,256	176,012 120,406	24,864 (283)	242,656 165,516	906,398 484,122	
At 31 December 2021	641,093	20,256	296,418	24,581	408,172	1,390,520	
In KHR'000 equivalent	2,611,813	82,523	1,207,607	100,143	1,662,892	5,664,978	
At 1 January 2022 (Charged)/credited to profit or loss	641,093 55,740	20,256 (20,256)	296,418 33,788	24,581 10,980	408,172 (34,323)	1,390,520 45,929	
At 31 March 2022	696,833		330,206	35,561	373,849	1,436,449	
In KHR'000 equivalent	2,822,174		1,337,334	144,022	1,514,088	5,817,618	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

7. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS/(LIABILITIES) (continued)

Deferred tax liabilities:

	Consolidated financial information			Separate financial information		
	Impairment loss on financial assets US\$	Unrealised exchange gains US\$	Total US\$	Impairment loss on financial assets US\$	Unrealised exchange gains US\$	Total US\$
At 1 January 2021 Charged/(credited) to profit or loss	462,676 832,927	59,657 (59,657)	522,333 773,270	474,878 832,682	59,657 (59,657)	534,535 773,025
At 31 December 2021	1,295,603		1,295,603	1,307,560		1,307,560
In KHR'000 equivalent	5,278,286		5,278,286	5,326,999		5,326,999
At 1 January 2022 Charged to profit or loss	1,295,603 1,722,597	- 57,119	1,295,603 1,779,716	1,307,560 1,710,640	- 57,119	1,307,560 1,767,759
At 31 March 2022	3,018,200	57,119	3,075,319	3,018,200	57,119	3,075,319
In KHR'000 equivalent	12,223,710	231,332	12,455,042	12,223,710	231,332	12,455,042

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

8. **REGULATORY RESERVE**

	Consolidated financial information				Separate financial information			
-	31 Marc	h 2022	31 December 2021		31 March 2022		31 December 2021	
-	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
At beginning of the period Transfers from retained earnings to regulatory	14,852,049	62,086,079	11,683,167	49,195,067	14,911,718	62,312,401	11,744,124	49,426,629
reserve _	9,417,360	38,262,734	3,168,882	12,891,012	9,415,911	38,256,846	3,167,594	12,885,772
At end of the period	24,269,409	100,348,813	14,852,049	62,086,079	24,327,629	100,569,247	14,911,718	62,312,401

The increase in regulatory reserve is mainly due to the implementation of the new circular on classification and provisioning of restructured loans issued by the central bank in January 2022, which results in an increase in non-performing loans per the central bank's classification in the current period.

9. IMPAIRMENT LOSSES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS

	Consolidated financial information			Separate financial information				
	For	the three-mont	h period ended		For the three-month period ended			
	31 March	2022	31 March 2021		31 March 2022		31 March 2021	
_	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
Expected Credit Losses (ECL): Loans to customers Off-balance sheet	409,532	1,663,928	1,763,027	7,156,126	410,981	1,669,816	1,764,316	7,161,359
financial commitments	4,425	17,979	31,409	127,489	4,425	17,979	31,409	127,489
	413,957	1,681,907	1,794,436	7,283,615	415,406	1,687,795	1,795,725	7,288,848

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

10. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

This note provides an update on the judgements and estimates made by the Group and the Bank in determining the fair values of the financial instruments since the last annual audited financial statements.

(a) Fair value hierarchy

To provide an indication about the reliability of the inputs used in determining fair value, the Group and the Bank classifies its financial instruments into the three levels prescribed under the accounting standards. An explanation of each level follows underneath the table.

The following table presents the Group and the Bank's financial assets measured and recognised at fair value at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021 on a recurring basis:

	Consolidated financial information						
As at 31 March 2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$			
Financial assets							
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)							
Equity securities – public service	190,271		21,818	212,089			
Total financial assets	190,271		21,818	212,089			
In KHR'000 equivalent	770,598		88,363	858,961			
As at 31 December 2021							
Financial assets							
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)							
Equity securities – public service	177,529		21,818	199,347			
Total financial assets	177,529		21,818	199,347			
In KHR'000 equivalent	723,253	-	88,887	812,140			

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

10. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(a) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

	Separate financial information						
-	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
As at 31 March 2022	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$			
Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)							
Equity securities – public service	190,271		21,818	212,089			
Total financial assets	190,271	<u> </u>	21,818	212,089			
In KHR'000 equivalent	770,598		88,363	858,961			
As at 31 December 2021							
Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)							
Equity securities – public service	177,529		21,818	199,347			
Total financial assets	177,529		21,818	199,347			
In KHR'000 equivalent	723,253	-	88,887	812,140			

Level 1: The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets (such as publicly traded derivatives and equity securities) is based on quoted market prices at the end of the reporting period. The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Group and the Bank is the current bid price. These instruments are included in level 1.

Level 2: The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (for example, over-the-counter derivatives) is determined using valuation techniques which maximise the use of observable market data and rely as little as possible on entity-specific estimates. If all significant inputs required to fair value an instrument are observable, the instrument is included in level 2.

Level 3: If one or more of the significant inputs is not based on observable market data, the instrument is included in level 3. This is the case for unlisted equity securities.

(b) Financial instruments measured at fair value

The Group and the Bank's financial asset at FVOCI are investment in listed and unlisted equity securities where the fair values have been determined based on the quoted market prices available on the Cambodian Securities Exchange, and present values and the discount rate used, respectively, were adjusted for counterparty or own credit risk.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

10. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(c) Fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (level 3)

The unlisted equity securities are the investment in Credit Bureau Cambodia (CBC) to be measured at fair value through other comprehensive income as they are not held for trading and the Group or the Bank has irrevocably elected at initial recognition to recognise as the financial assets at FVOCI. These are the strategic investments and the Group or the Bank considers this classification to be more relevant.

The fair value has been determined based on present values and the discount rate used were adjusted for counterparty or own credit risk. There is no gain/loss recognised in other comprehensive income because their fair value approximates the carrying amount. There is no loss allowance for this FVOCI at 31 March 2022.

(d) Financial instruments not measured at fair value

As at the balance sheet date, the fair values of financial instruments of the Group and the Bank approximate their carrying amounts.

The estimated fair values are based on the following methodologies and assumptions:

(i) Deposits and placements with the central bank and other banks

The carrying amounts of deposits and placements with the central bank and other banks approximate their fair values, since these accounts consist mostly of current, savings and short-term deposits.

(ii) Loans to customers

For fixed rate loans with remaining period to maturity of less than one year, the carrying amounts are generally reasonable estimates of their fair values.

For fixed rate loans with remaining period to maturity of one year and above, fair values are estimated by discounting the estimated future cash flows using a current lending rate as the prevailing market rates of loans with similar credit risks and maturities have been assessed as insignificantly different to the contractual lending rates. As a result, the fair value of non-current loan and advances to customers might approximate to their carrying value as reporting date.

(iii) Deposits from banks and non-bank customers

The fair value of deposits from customers with maturities of less than one year approximate their carrying amount due to the relatively short maturity of these instruments. The fair value of deposits from customers with remaining maturities of more than one year are expected to approximate their carrying amount due to the Bank offered similar interest rate of the instrument with similar maturities and terms.

The estimated fair value of deposits with no stated maturities, which includes non-interest bearing deposits, deposits payable on demand is the amount payable at the reporting date.

(iv) Other financial assets and other financial liabilities

The carrying amounts of other financial assets and other financial liabilities are assumed to approximate their fair values as these items are not materially sensitive to the shift in market interest rates.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

10. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

- (d) Financial instruments not measured at fair value (continued)
- (v) Lease liabilities

The estimated fair value of lease liabilities with maturities of less than one year approximate the carrying values. For other lease liabilities with maturities of one year or more, the fair values are estimated based on discounted cash flows using prevailing market rates of incremental borrowings.

(vi) Borrowings and subordinated debts

Borrowings and subordinated debts are not quoted in active market and their fair value approximates their carrying amount.

(vii) Debt securities

The estimated fair value of debt securities is generally based on quoted and observable market prices at the date of statement of financial position. They are not actively traded. The estimated fair values of debt securities approximate their carrying values based on estimated future cash flows using prevailing market rates.

11. EVENTS AFTER THE END OF REPORTING PERIOD

Dividend declaration

On 22 April 2022, the Board of Directors approved the declaration of dividend to be paid of US\$1,500,000. The Bank is still in the process of getting the approval from the NBC.

The conversion of retained earnings to share capital

On 22 April 2022, the Board of Directors approved the transfer of the Bank's retained earnings amounting to US\$12,000,000 to be its share capital. The Bank is still in the process of getting the approval from the NBC and Ministry of Commerce.